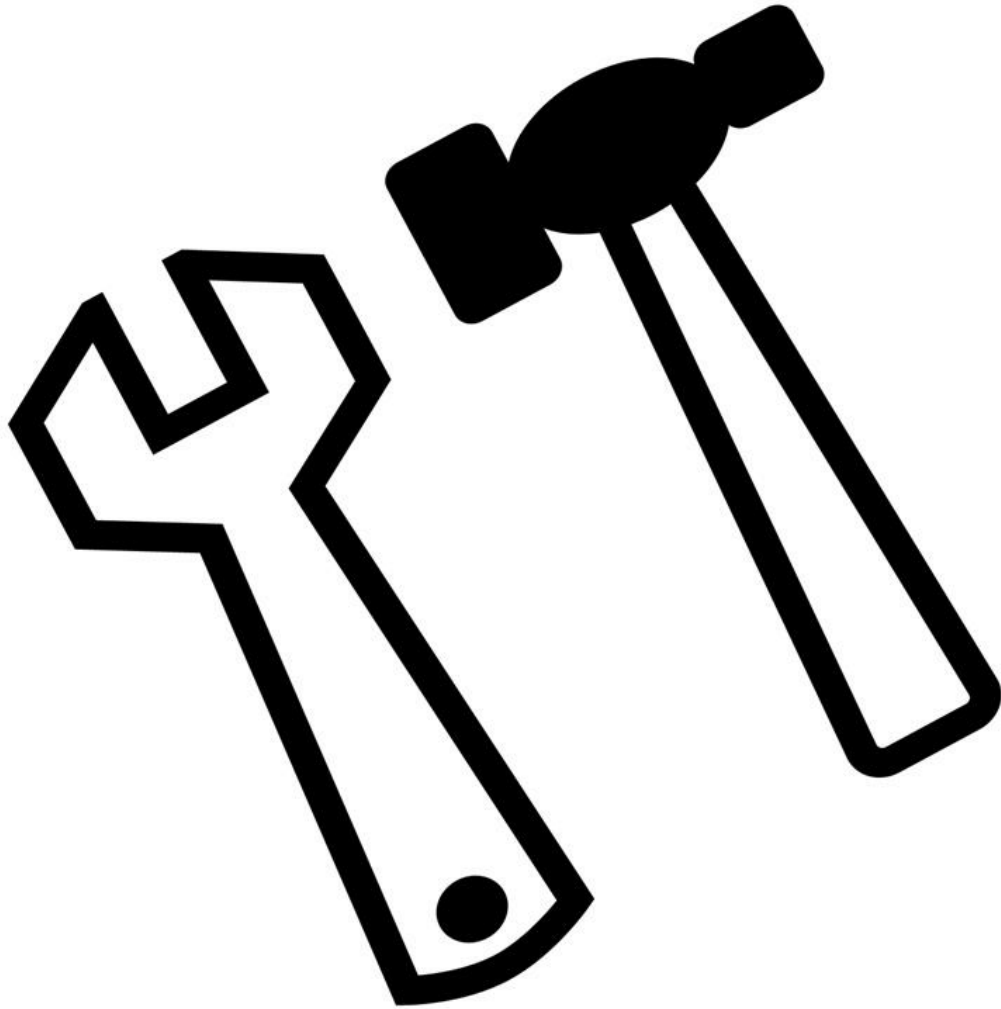


DENVER KAR-1550 Wheel



SPAREPARTS