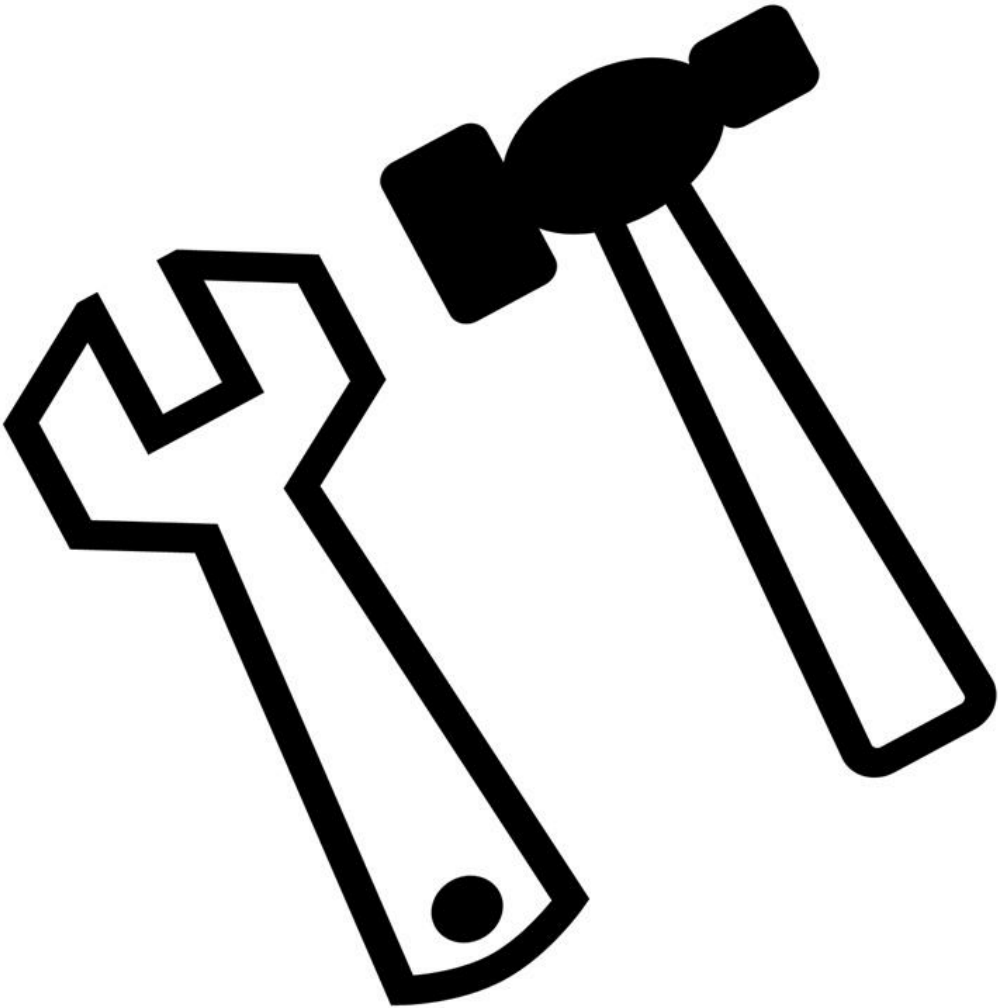


Straps for KAR



SPAREPARTS